

Unit	Grammar Point	Explanation	Sample Sentences & Contexts
۳A	Narrative Tenses	<p>Used to tell stories about the past.</p> <p>۱. <b>Past Simple:</b> Main events in a story; consecutive actions.</p> <p>۲. <b>Past Continuous:</b> Background activities in progress at a specific moment.</p> <p>۳. <b>Past Perfect:</b> Actions that happened <i>before</i> the main story time.</p> <p>۴. <b>Past Perfect Continuous:</b> Longer actions that were happening up until the past moment.</p>	<p><b>Context Paragraph:</b></p> <p>"When I <b>arrived</b> (۱) at the airport, I realized I <b>had left</b> (۲) my passport at home. My brother <b>was waiting</b> (۳) for me in the car. He was angry because he <b>had been waiting</b> (۴) for an hour."</p>
۳B	Position of Adverbs	<p>۱. <b>Manner</b> (how): Usually at the end.</p> <p>۲. <b>Frequency</b> (how often): Before main verb (after <i>be</i>).</p> <p>۳. <b>Time/Place:</b> Usually at the end (Time can go at start).</p> <p>۴. <b>Degree</b> (how much): Before the adjective/adverb.</p> <p>۵. <b>Comment</b> (opinion): Usually at the start.</p>	<p>"He walks <b>slowly</b>." (Manner)</p> <p>"I <b>always</b> eat breakfast." (Frequency)</p> <p>"I saw him <b>yesterday</b>." (Time)</p> <p>"It is <b>extremely</b> cold." (Degree)</p> <p>"<b>Unfortunately</b>, we lost." (Comment)</p>
۳B	Confusing Adverbs	<p>Some adverbs change meaning completely with <i>-ly</i>.</p> <p><b>Near</b> (close) vs <b>Nearly</b> (almost).</p> <p><b>Late</b> (not on time) vs <b>Lately</b> (recently).</p> <p><b>Hard</b> (difficult/effort) vs <b>Hardly</b> (almost not).</p>	<p>"He works <b>hard</b>." vs "He <b>hardly</b> works." (He does almost nothing).</p> <p>"I arrived <b>late</b>." vs "I haven't slept <b>lately</b>."</p> <p>"It's <b>near</b> my house." vs "I'm <b>nearly</b> finished."</p>
۴A	Future Perfect	<p>Used to say that an action will be <b>finished</b> <i>before</i> a specific time in the future.</p> <p><b>Structure:</b> <i>will have + past participle</i></p> <p><b>Key words:</b> <i>by, by the time.</i></p>	<p>"By this time next year, I <b>will have graduated</b>."</p> <p>"Don't call at ۸:۰۰. We <b>won't have finished</b> dinner by then."</p> <p>"I <b>will have read</b> the whole book by Friday."</p>
۴A	Future Continuous	<p>Used to say an action will be <b>in progress</b> at a specific time in the future.</p> <p><b>Structure:</b> <i>will be + verb-ing</i></p>	<p>"At ۸:۰۰ tonight, I <b>will be watching</b> the game."</p> <p>"Don't call me tomorrow morning. I'll <b>be driving</b> to New York."</p> <p>"Will you <b>be using</b> the car later?"</p>

<p>‘B</p>	<p><b>Zero &amp; First Conditionals</b></p>	<p><b>Zero:</b> General truths/facts. (<i>If + Present, Present</i>)  <b>First:</b> Real possibilities in the future. (<i>If + Present, Will/Modal</i>)</p>	<p><b>Zero:</b> "If you <b>heat</b> ice, it <b>melts</b>."  <b>First:</b> "If it <b>rains</b>, we <b>will cancel</b> the picnic."                  "If you <b>don't hurry</b>, you <b>might miss</b> the train."</p>
<p>‘B</p>	<p><b>Future Time Clauses</b></p>	<p>Use <b>Present Tense</b> (not Future) after conjunctions like: <i>when, as soon as, until, unless, in case, before, after</i> to refer to the future.</p>	<p>"I will call you <b>as soon as I arrive</b>." (NOT: <i>...as soon as I will arrive</i>).                  "Take an umbrella <b>in case it rains</b>."                  "I won't leave <b>until she comes back</b>."  <b>Unless you study</b>, you won't pass."</p>

Unit	Topic	Word / Phrase	Definition / Context	Example Sentence
۳A	Air Travel (Airport)	aisle / window seat	Seat choices (corridor vs. view).	I prefer an <b>aisle seat</b> so I can stretch my legs.
		baggage drop	Where you leave checked luggage.	After checking in online, go to the <b>baggage drop</b> .
		baggage reclaim	Where you pick up bags after landing.	We waited ۳۰ minutes at <b>baggage reclaim</b> for our suitcases.
		check-in desk	Where you get your boarding pass.	The line at the <b>check-in desk</b> was very long.
		customs	Where goods are checked for taxes/illegal items.	We walked through <b>customs</b> because we had nothing to declare.
		gate	Where you board the plane.	Flight ۴۰۳ is boarding at <b>Gate ۱۲</b> .
		runway	The road for planes to take off/land.	The plane waited on the <b>runway</b> for clearance to take off.
		security	Where passengers and bags are scanned.	You must take off your shoes at <b>security</b> .
		VIP lounge	Comfortable waiting area for premium passengers.	Business class passengers can wait in the <b>VIP lounge</b> .
۳A	Air Travel (Flight)	cabin crew	The people who work on the plane.	The <b>cabin crew</b> served lunch during the flight.
		connecting flight	A flight requiring a change of planes.	We missed our <b>connecting flight</b> in London.
		direct flight	A flight with no changes (stops possible).	Is this a <b>direct flight</b> or do we have to change?
		jet lag	Tiredness from crossing time zones.	I had terrible <b>jet lag</b> after flying from Tokyo to New York.
		long-haul flight	A flight traveling a long distance.	It's a <b>long-haul flight</b> , so try to sleep.
		seat belt	Safety strap.	Please fasten your <b>seat belt</b> .
		turbulence	Rough air movement.	The pilot warned us about some <b>turbulence</b> .
۳A	Phrasal Verbs (Travel)	check in	Register at airport/hotel.	You need to <b>check in</b> two hours before departure.
		drop off	Take someone to a place and leave them.	Can you <b>drop me off</b> at the airport?
		fill in	Complete a form.	Please <b>fill in</b> this immigration form.
		get off	Leave a plane/bus/train.	We <b>got off</b> the plane and went to customs.

		<b>get on</b>	Board a plane/bus/train.	We <b>got on</b> the plane late.
		<b>pick up</b>	Collect someone/something.	My dad will <b>pick us up</b> from the airport.
		<b>take off</b>	When the plane leaves the ground.	The plane <b>took off</b> on time.
۲B	<b>Adverbs &amp; Adverbial Phrases</b>	<b>hardly</b>	Almost not.	I can <b>hardly</b> hear you; it's too noisy.
		<b>lately</b>	Recently.	Have you seen any good movies <b>lately</b> ?
		<b>especially</b>	Above all (for a reason).	I like fruit, <b>especially</b> mangoes.
		<b>specially</b>	For a specific purpose.	This cake was made <b>specially</b> for you.
		<b>even</b>	Emphasizes something surprising.	He didn't <b>even</b> say goodbye.
		<b>eventually</b>	In the end (after a long time).	It took hours, but <b>eventually</b> we found the hotel.
		<b>in the end</b>	Finally (after a process).	We argued, but <b>in the end</b> , we agreed.
		<b>at the end</b>	The final part of something.	He died <b>at the end</b> of the movie.
		<b>ideally</b>	In a perfect world.	<b>Ideally</b> , we would leave at ۸:۰۰, but we can leave later.
		<b>in fact / actually</b>	The truth / reality.	He looks young, but <b>in fact</b> , he is ۶۰.
۴A	<b>Environment &amp; Weather</b>	<b>blizzard</b>	Severe snowstorm with wind.	The airport closed due to the <b>blizzard</b> .
		<b>cyclone</b>	Violent rotating wind storm.	The <b>cyclone</b> destroyed many houses.
		<b>drought</b>	Long period with no rain.	The crops died during the <b>drought</b> .
		<b>flood</b>	Overflow of water.	The heavy rain caused a <b>flood</b> in the city.
		<b>heatwave</b>	Period of unusually hot weather.	It was ۴۰°C every day during the <b>heatwave</b> .
		<b>hurricane / typhoon</b>	Violent storm with strong winds.	The <b>hurricane</b> hit the coast with strong winds.
		<b>monsoon</b>	Seasonal heavy rain.	It rains every day during the <b>monsoon</b> season.
		<b>smog</b>	Fog mixed with smoke/pollution.	The city was covered in thick <b>smog</b> .
۴B	<b>Risk &amp; Danger</b>	<b>breeze</b>	A light wind.	A cool <b>breeze</b> blew in from the sea.



	<b>chilly</b>	Unpleasantly cold.	It's a bit <b>chilly</b> today; wear a jacket.
	<b>damp</b>	Slightly wet (often unpleasant).	The clothes were still <b>damp</b> after the rain.
	<b>drizzling</b>	Raining lightly.	It's not raining hard, just <b>drizzling</b> .
	<b>freezing</b>	Very cold.	It's <b>freezing</b> outside!
	<b>pouring</b>	Raining heavily.	Take an umbrella; it's <b>pouring</b> .
	<b>scorching</b>	Extremely hot.	It was a <b>scorching</b> day in the desert.