

Unit	Topic	Sub-Category	Usage / Meaning	Structure / Pattern	Examples
v	Past Modals (Deduction)	Must have	99% sure it happened.	must have + past participle	۱. <i>The door is open. He must have left.</i> ۲. <i>You must have seen him; he was right there!</i>
		Can't have	99% sure it didn't happen.	can't have + past participle	۱. <i>He can't have driven; he has no car.</i> ۲. <i>She can't have finished that book already.</i>
		Might / Could have	۰۰% possibility it happened.	might/could have + past participle	۱. <i>I might have lost my keys.</i> ۲. <i>We could have missed the train.</i>
		Should have	Regret or criticism.	should have + past participle	۱. <i>You should have told me earlier.</i> ۲. <i>I shouldn't have eaten so much.</i>
v	Would Rather	Same Subject	Preference (for self).	would rather + base verb	۱. <i>I would rather go home now.</i> ۲. <i>I would rather not talk about it.</i>
		Different Subject	Preference (for others).	would rather + person + past simple	۱. <i>I would rather you didn't smoke.</i> ۲. <i>She would rather he came tomorrow.</i>
v	Verbs of Senses	+ Adjective	Description of quality.	look/smell/etc. + adj	۱. <i>This milk smells sour.</i> ۲. <i>You look exhausted.</i>
		+ Like+Noun	Comparison to a thing.	verb + like + noun	۱. <i>It tastes like chicken.</i> ۲. <i>It sounds like thunder.</i>
		+As if+Clause	Description based on evidence.	verb + as if + subject + verb	۱. <i>He looks as if he is sick.</i> ۲. <i>It feels as if it's going to rain.</i>
^	The Passive	Present Simple	Facts / Habits.	am/is/are + past participle	۱. <i>The office is cleaned every day.</i> ۲. <i>Glass is made from sand.</i>
		Present Continuous	Action happening right now.	am/is/are + being + past part.	۱. <i>The house is being painted now.</i> ۲. <i>My car is being repaired at the moment.</i>
		Past Simple	Finished past action.	was/were + past participle	۱. <i>The letter was sent yesterday.</i>

					۲. <i>We were invited to the wedding.</i>
		Past Continuous	Action in progress in the past.	was/were + being + past part.	۱. <i>The road was being fixed when I drove by.</i> ۲. <i>The cakes were being baked all morning.</i>
		Present Perfect	Recent action / Result.	have/has + been + past part.	۱. <i>The flight has been cancelled.</i> ۲. <i>A new president has been elected.</i>
		Past Perfect	Action before another past action.	had + been + past participle	۱. <i>The room had been cleaned before we arrived.</i> ۲. <i>The tickets had been sold out by 9 AM.</i>
		Future / Modals	Future events or possibility.	will/can + be + past part.	۱. <i>The decision will be made tomorrow.</i> ۲. <i>Tickets can be bought online.</i>
		Passive Infinitive	Used after verbs like <i>want/hope</i> or adjectives.	to be + past participle	۱. <i>I want to be told the truth.</i> ۲. <i>There is nothing to be done.</i>
		Passive Gerund	Used after prepositions or verbs like <i>love/hate</i> .	being + past participle	۱. <i>I hate being told what to do.</i> ۲. <i>He went home without being seen.</i>
^	Causative	Have something done	Paying someone to do a service.	have + object + past participle	۱. <i>I had my hair cut yesterday.</i> ۲. <i>We are having our kitchen redecorated.</i>
^	Impersonal Passive	Type A (General)	Formal reporting of beliefs.	It is + past part. + that...	۱. <i>It is said that he is a genius.</i> ۲. <i>It is believed that the company is closing.</i>
		Type B (Specific)	Formal reporting of a subject.	Subject + passive verb + to + inf	۱. <i>He is thought to be hiding here.</i> ۲. <i>The police are understood to be investigating.</i>
^	Reporting Verbs	+ Infinitive	Promise / Offer / Refusal.	verb + to + base verb	۱. <i>He promised to help.</i> ۲. <i>She refused to eat.</i>
^		+ Person + Infinitive	Advice / Order / Warning.	verb + person + to + base verb	۱. <i>She advised me to wait.</i> ۲. <i>He warned us not to go.</i>

	+ Gerund	Admitting / Denying.	verb + gerund	\. <i>He admitted stealing the ring.</i>
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Unit	Topic	Category	Word / Phrase	Meaning	Example Sentence
v	Verbs Often Confused	Memory/Thinking	Remind	To make someone remember something.	Please remind me to call my mom.
			Remember	To have a memory of something yourself.	I suddenly remembered where I left the keys.
		Sound/Speech	Argue	To speak angrily with someone (disagree).	They argue about money all the time.
			Discuss	To talk about something calmly/seriously.	We need to discuss the new project plans.
		Awareness	Notice	To see/observe something.	I didn't notice that he had a new haircut.
			Realize	To understand or become aware of a fact.	I didn't realize you were vegetarian.
		Prevention	Avoid	To stay away from doing something.	I try to avoid driving during rush hour.
			Prevent	To stop something from happening.	Seatbelts prevent serious injuries.
v	Possession	Expectation	Lend	To give something temporarily.	Can you lend me \$5 for lunch?
			Borrow	To take something temporarily.	Can I borrow your pen?
			Expect	To think something will happen.	I expect he will be late as usual.
		Wait	Wait	To stay until something happens.	I will wait for you outside.
v	The Body		Parts of the Body	Ankle	The joint connecting the foot to the leg.
		Calf		The back part of the leg below the knee.	Runners often get cramps in their calf muscles.
		Heel		The back part of the foot below the ankle.	These shoes are hurting my heel .
		Waist		The part of the body above the hips.	He put his hands around her waist .
		Wrist		The joint connecting the hand to the arm.	She wears a silver bracelet on her wrist .
		Verbs (Actions)	Palm	The inside surface of the hand.	He held the coin in the palm of his hand.
	Yawn		To open the mouth wide (tired/bored).	Stop yawning ! It makes you look bored.	
	Scratch		To rub skin with nails (itchy).	Don't scratch that mosquito bite.	

			Frown	To move eyebrows together (worry/anger).	<i>She frowned when she read the confusing letter.</i>
			Stare	To look at someone/something for a long time.	<i>It is rude to stare at people.</i>
			Shrug	To raise shoulders (showing "I don't know").	<i>I asked him where the keys were, but he just shrugged.</i>
			Blink	To shut and open eyes quickly.	<i>It was so bright I had to blink several times.</i>
^	Crime	Criminals	Burglar	Someone who breaks into a house to steal.	<i>The burglar got in through the open window.</i>
			Mugger	Someone who attacks you in the street to steal.	<i>The mugger took her phone and wallet.</i>
			Pickpocket	Someone who steals from pockets/bags in crowds.	<i>Watch out for pickpockets on the subway.</i>
			Blackmailer	Someone who threatens to reveal secrets for money.	<i>The blackmailer demanded \$10,000 to stay quiet.</i>
			Smuggler	Someone who takes things illegally across borders.	<i>The smuggler was caught with diamonds at the airport.</i>
^		Legal Verbs	Arrest	When police take a suspect to the station.	<i>Police arrested two men for the robbery.</i>
			Charge (with)	To officially accuse someone of a crime.	<i>He was charged with dangerous driving.</i>
			Acquit	To decide in court that someone is not guilty.	<i>The jury acquitted him because there was no proof.</i>
			Sentence	To give a punishment (by a judge).	<i>The judge sentenced him to ten years in prison.</i>
			Verdict	The decision of the jury (guilty/not guilty).	<i>The jury took three days to reach a verdict.</i>
^	The Media	People	Anchor	The main news presenter in a studio.	<i>The news anchor announced the election results.</i>
			Paparazzi	Photographers who follow celebrities.	<i>The paparazzi waited outside the star's hotel.</i>
			Critic	Someone who gives opinions on movies/books/food.	<i>The film critic gave the movie five stars.</i>
			Freelance	A journalist who sells work to many papers (not employed by one).	<i>She works as a freelance writer from home.</i>



		Adjectives	Biased	Supporting one side unfairly (not objective).	<i>The article was biased against the government.</i>
			Objective	Based on facts, not feelings/sides.	<i>Reporters should try to be objective.</i>
			Sensational	Making a story seem more shocking/exciting than it is.	<i>Tabloid headlines are often sensational to sell papers.</i>
			Censored	When parts of a story/book are removed by authority.	<i>The report was heavily censored before publication.</i>