

Grammar Point Unit ∨	Structure and Usage	More Examples
Simple Past: Regular Verbs	Verb + -ed (e.g., <i>start = started, study = studied</i>).	Affirmative: I watched TV last night. / They called me yesterday.
Simple Past: Irregular Verbs	Unique forms (e.g., <i>see = saw, take = took</i>).	Affirmative: He ate breakfast early. / We bought a new car last month.
Simple Past: Negatives	didn't + base form of the verb.	She didn't like the movie. / We didn't go to the party.
Simple Past: Questions	Did + Subject + base form of the verb?	Yes/No: Did you finish the report? Wh-: What did they do on Saturday?

Grammar Unit ^	Structure and Usage	More Examples
Prepositions of Place	Noun + is/are + Preposition + Location.	The phone is on the desk. / The car is next to the house. / The ball is under the chair.
"There is / There are"	There is + singular noun. There are + plural noun.	Affirmative: There is a park nearby. / There are three windows in the room. Question: Is there a TV? / Are there any books?
Comparatives	Short Adj + -er than (e.g., <i>cold = colder than</i>). Long Adj: more + Adj + than (e.g., <i>more comfortable than</i>).	My apartment is smaller than yours. / This couch is more expensive than that one. / The train is faster than the bus.

Grammar Unit 9	Structure and Usage	More Examples
Future: <i>be going to</i>	Subject + to be (am/is/are) + going to + base verb.	Affirmative: I am going to study English tonight. / They are going to visit us soon. Negative: She isn't going to quit her job.
Quantifiers: <i>Some and Any</i>	Some => Affirmatives/Offer. Any => Negatives/Questions.	I need some sugar. / Do we have any eggs? / No, we don't have any rice. Offer: Would you like some coffee?
Quantifiers: <i>A lot of</i>	Used with both countable and uncountable nouns.	We have a lot of furniture. / He drinks a lot of water every day.
Modals: <i>Would like</i>	Subject + would like + noun/infinitive (to + verb).	I'd like a piece of cake. / Would you like to come with us? / They wouldn't like to wait.

Unit	Category	Vocabulary / Phrases	Example Sentences
۷	Irregular Verbs (Past)	go (went), have (had), get (got), see (saw), do (did), buy (bought), eat (ate), come (came), take (took), sleep (slept), make (made)	We went to the park and had a picnic. I saw a movie and then did my homework. ۳
	Leisure & Free Time	play football, watch TV, listen to music, read a book, play video games, go shopping, go swimming, go cycling, do homework, cook, draw, paint	I like to play video games after I do homework . She loves to paint and listen to music .
	Movies	comedy, action, drama, horror, thriller, romance, adventure	We watched an action movie yesterday. He doesn't like horror movies because they are scary.
	Dates & Time	Months (January–December), Ordinal numbers (۱st–۳۱st), Past time expressions (yesterday, last night, a long time ago)	My birthday is on the twenty-first of March . I visited my friend two days ago .
۸	The Home	kitchen, living room, dining room, bedroom, bathroom, hall, garage, garden, balcony, ground floor, first floor	The garage is next to the garden . My bedroom is on the first floor .
	Furniture & Items	sofa, armchair, table, chair, bed, desk, lamp, curtains, mirror, shelves, pictures	There is a lamp on the desk . We have many pictures on the walls.
	Prepositions of Place	in, on, under, next to, opposite, between, in front of, behind	The keys are on the table next to the sofa. The cat is hiding under the bed.
	Hobbies (-ing)	cooking, painting, riding a bike, reading, dancing, playing the guitar, jogging, swimming, doing yoga, traveling, singing	I love traveling and singing songs. Jogging is a great way to stay healthy.
۹	Food & Drink	fruit, vegetables, meat, fish, dairy, grains, sweets	You should eat more fruit and vegetables . We need to buy some meat for dinner.
	Containers	a bag of, a bottle of, a can of, a jar of, a carton of, a piece of	Can you get a carton of eggs and a bottle of water ? I'd like a piece of fruit , please.
	Travel & Clothing	trip, drive, take photos, buy tickets, pack a bag, go sightseeing, coat, dress, jeans, shorts, sweater, scarf	I need to pack a bag for my trip . I am wearing a sweater and jeans today.
	Future Phrases	go shopping, eat out, cook dinner, have a party, go on vacation, get a new job	We are going to eat out at a restaurant. He wants to get a new job next month.