



Unit	Grammar Topic	Simple Explanation	Expanded Example Text
۱	Verb "be" (+/-/?)	Used to state identity, location, nationality, and feelings . Uses am, is, are .	" A: Hi, I'm Marco. I'm from Rome. Are you in Class ۳? B: No, I'm not. I'm in Class ۴. She's Ana, and we're friends."
	Subject Pronouns	These pronouns (I, you, he, she, it, we, they) replace a noun and always act as the subject of the sentence (the person or thing <i>doing</i> the action).	I am a student. She is very happy. They are new. He is a doctor. We are friends.
	Possessive Adjectives	These words (my, your, his, her, its, our, their) show who something belongs to (possession). They must always come before a noun .	My name is Ben. His office is downtown. Their car is red. Her family is visiting. Our class starts at ۸:۰۰ AM.
۲	Singular and Plural Nouns (a/an)	Nouns have a singular (one) and a plural (more than one) form. Use "a" before a consonant sound and "an" before a vowel sound.	I have a backpack with an orange inside. Where are the cell phones ? The laptops are on the chairs , and the keys are next to the door.
	Prepositions of Place (in, on, under)	Describe the location of a person or object in relation to another thing.	My glasses are on the shelf. The students are in the classroom right now. The dog is sleeping under the bed. The money is in your wallet, and your ticket is on the table.
	Imperatives (+/-) and Let's	Imperatives give orders or instructions (use the base form of the verb; use Don't for the negative). Let's is used to make a suggestion for a group (Let's+verb).	Open your books to page ten. Don't talk during the film. Let's go to the cinema tonight! Don't speak Spanish in class. Sit down , please.
۳	Simple Present (+/-)	Used for habits, routines, and facts . For He, She, It , the verb adds an -s. The negative uses do/does+not+verb .	I work at the hospital, but I don't work on weekends. She teaches Spanish in the evenings. He watches soccer, but he doesn't read books.
	Simple Present (?)	Used to ask about habits and facts using the auxiliary verb Do/Does .	" Do you play a sport on the weekends? Yes, I do . Does your boss drive a nice car? No, he doesn't . Do they have any pets? Yes, they do ."
	Word Order in Questions (Wh-/Yes/No)	Yes/No Questions start with Auxiliary (Do/Does) or the 'Be' verb. Wh- Questions start with a Question Word (Who, What, Where, etc.).	Wh- Question (Main Verb): Where do you work? (Wh-+Do+Subject+Verb) Yes/No Question (Main Verb): Does she like coffee? (Do/Does+Subject+Verb) Wh- Question ('Be' Verb): How old is your sister? (Wh-+Be+Subject) Yes/No Question ('Be' Verb): Are they ready? (Be+Subject)

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Unit	Vocabulary Topic	Expanded Example Text
۱	Countries and Nationalities	My friend, Sofia, is from Spain . She's Spanish . We met a couple from Japan ; they're Japanese . That car is German , but the watch is Swiss . Is your professor from the United States ? No, he's Canadian from Canada .
	Numbers ۱-۱۰	Please call me back at ۹-۰-۸-۰-۱-۲-۰-۳-۴-۷ (nine, zero, eight, five, one, two, zero, three, four, seven). The answer to ۰plus ۰ is ۱۰.
	The Alphabet	My name is Anna (A N N A). The street is spelled C-O-L-L-I-N-S R-O-A-D I can't hear you; please spell that name for me!
۲	Classroom Objects	Can I borrow your pen ? I need to write this down. The teacher is writing on the whiteboard . Please put your books and notebooks inside your backpacks when you leave the classroom. I need an eraser for this mistake.
	Numbers ۱۱-۱۰۰	My grandmother is ۷۰ (seventy-five) years old. I bought ۱۲ (twelve) eggs and a loaf of bread. The bill for dinner was ۹۹ (ninety-nine dollars). The next bus arrives at ۱:۴۰ (one forty).
	Adjectives (basic)	This coffee is too hot , but the ice cream is cold . The tickets were very expensive , not cheap at all. This homework is easy , but the test was difficult . The movie was <u>really</u> good , but the ending was bad .
۳	Common Verb Phrases	Every morning, I listen to music while I drink coffee . After work, I watch TV and sometimes I read a book . She doesn't drive to work; she walks or takes a bus .
	Days of the Week	I go to the gym on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays . The meeting is scheduled for Thursday morning. We usually don't work on Saturdays and Sundays .